

## ONLINE SUPPLEMENTARY DOCUMENT

**Title:** Australian public health COVID-19 messaging is missing its mark in some vulnerable communities and people who reject COVID-19 safety advice

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**Table S1.** Recruitment methods.

Sub-group	Recruitment method
Community	An invitation to participate in the survey was advertised on Facebook, Instagram and Twitter. A direct link to the survey was included in the advertisement where potential participants were directed to complete the survey upon consenting.
People with a disability and their carers	A one page easy to read study overview was advertised at key Specialist Disability Accommodation and Day Program sites throughout the participating organisations. As an honorarium to participate was provided, potential participants were invited to express interest in participating in the survey by providing their contact details so that they could be provided with the link to the survey.
Aged Care workers	A one page easy to read study overview was advertised throughout the participating organisation. As an honorarium to participate was provided, potential participants were invited to express interest in participating in the survey by providing their contact details so that they could be provided with the link to the survey.
Refugee and asylum seekers	On-site bi-cultural workers assisted recruitment of Dari-speaking refugee and asylum seekers and Sinhalese-speaking refugee and asylum seekers. The survey was advertised through community organisation's contacts and networks using a short, easy-to-read outline of the study project. Sinhalese speaking participants completed the survey online via Qualtrics, while Dari speaking participants completed a paper-based survey with the assistance of a bi-cultural worker.
Deaf/hard of hearing	An easy-to-read study overview was advertised on the participating organisation's Facebook page – as well as cognate organisations in other states. The post included an Auslan version of the call for participants in a linked video. A direct link to the survey was included in the advertisement where potential participants were directed to complete the survey upon consenting. The main Qualtrics survey itself also included Auslan videos outlining the questions that participants could choose whether to view.
Aboriginal Torres Strait islanders	Participants were recruited onsite at local meeting places with assistance from Peninsula Health's Aboriginal health worker and liaison officer using a one page easy to read study overview information sheet. Consenting participants then completed a paper-based survey, supported by the Aboriginal health worker or meeting place staff if needed.
Street-based sex workers	Participants were recruited on site, in person via word of mouth. iPads were issued so that those who consented to participate could complete the survey (with assistance from the organisation's staff members) online using Qualtrics.

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Demographics

Q1 Who is completing this survey?

- I am completing the survey for myself    I am completing the survey with the help of another individual (e.g. family, health/support worker)    I am a completing the survey on behalf of the person
- 

Q2 What country were you born in?

▼ Afghanistan (1) ... Zimbabwe (1357)

Australia= 9

\*See additional document ([List of Countries](#)) for all other country scores.

Q3 What year did you first arrive in Australia?

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Q4 Do you identify as Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander?

No

Yes, Aboriginal

Yes, Torres Strait Islander

Yes, both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander

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Q5 What is your religion?

No religion  Catholic  Orthodox  Other Christian  Buddhism  Islam

Hinduism  Sikhism  Judaism  Other (please specify below)

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Q6 How often do you attend religious services?

Weekly  Monthly

Less than monthly

Only for special occasions

Never

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Q7 Please select your age bracket

- Less than 30 years  30-39 years  40-49 years  50-59  
years  60-69 years  70-79 years
- 80 years or more
- 

Q8 Please select your gender

- Male  Female  Non-binary / gender diverse  Prefer not to say  My  
gender isn't listed. I identify as (please specify below how you choose to identify)
- 

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Q9 How well do you feel you read English?

Very well  Well  Not well

I do not read English at all

---

Q10 Do you prefer to read things in a language other than English?

No

Yes, please state below

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Q11 How well do you read in your preferred language?

Very well  Well  Not well

I do not read above language at all

---

Disability Q should be here for some surveys (community group survey and disability survey)-  
Question

Q12 Please select the option that best describes your current employment/  
study situation

- I am a student    I am employed full time in one job    I am employed part  
time in one job    I am employed as a casual in one job    I am employed across multiple  
jobs    I am self-employed    I am not in paid employment, but work in unpaid roles (eg. I  
am a care-giver)    I am unemployed but looking for work    I am retired    I am not  
seeking employment    I am unable to work due to my disability/health condition

Other (please describe below)

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Q13 Please select the option that best describes your current marital status

- Married or de facto    Widowed    Divorced    Separated but not  
divorced    Single or never married

Other (please specify below)

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Q14 What is the postcode where you usually live?

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Q15 Do you have a current permanent address?

Yes  No

Q16 Please select the option that best describes your current living arrangement.

Staying with friends or family (e.g. couch surfing)  Government

housing  Crisis or emergency accommodation  Boarding

house  Sleeping rough on the streets

Other (please describe below)

---

Q17 How many people live at your current residence (do not count yourself)?

If you live in a block of apartments, units or similar, just specify the number who live in your particular apartment or unit. (Click and slide EVERY slider to the correct number)

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

...who are 2 years old or younger	<input type="text"/>
...who are between 3 and 12 years old	<input type="text"/>
...who are between 13 and 17 years old	<input type="text"/>
...who are between 18 and 64 years old	<input type="text"/>
...who are 65 years or older	<input type="text"/>

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There are many potential sources of information about COVID-19 and how we should respond to it.

Q18 Please indicate the extent to which you have been exposed to information about COVID-19 in the past month from...

(Every response must be clicked to progress)

	Not at all	To a small extent	To a moderate extent	To a great extent
Newspapers	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Radio	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Television - news programs	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Television - other programs	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Facebook feeds	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Facebook private groups	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Instagram	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Twitter	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
TikTok	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Online blogs	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Podcasts	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
General browsing on the internet	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Australian Government "Coronavirus Australia" App	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Other web-pages  
and resources  
specifically  
prepared by the  
Australian  
Government

Workplace

Friends and family

religious gatherings

Community or

Notice boards

Other sources (please specify below)



Q19 Please indicate how much you trust the information about COVID-19 from the following sources:

	Not at all	To a small extent	To a moderate extent	To a great extent	Not applicable
Australian Politicians	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Australian Federal or state chief medical officers	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Scientists	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Your doctor/General Practitioner	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other health care professional	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Support worker/disability service provider	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Your religious leader e.g. Priest, Rabbi etc.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Community leaders e.g. elders etc.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Family	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Friends	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Your employer	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other coworkers/people who work in your industry	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
News programs on TV and radio	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

News on social media	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Celebrities/TV personalities/ elite sportspeople	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

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Q20 Right now, do you feel that information about COVID-19 here in Australia is:

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree
Easy to understand	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Easy to find	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Relevant to you	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

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Q21 If you disagreed or strongly disagreed to any of the above questions, give reasons why.

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End of Block: Demographics



## Vaccine

Q22 At present, how likely are you to:

	Extremely unlikely	Unlikely	Neutral	Likely	Extremely likely
Wear a mask when required by government	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Wear a mask inside when in a public place e.g. a shop or medical clinic	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Wear a mask outside when you are unable to socially distance	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Socially distance in public places	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Socially distance with friends or family members	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Attempt international travel	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

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Q23 Have you had the COVID-19 vaccine? (1 or both doses if applicable)

Yes  No

Q24 How likely would you be to have a COVID-19 vaccine right away, if a vaccine was available to you right now at no cost (it is currently free in Australia)?

Very unlikely Very likely

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10





Q25 If you haven't had the vaccine, we would like you to imagine that you did have the vaccine. We would now like you to say how likely you are to (answer all of the following questions):

	Extremely unlikely	Unlikely	Neutral	Likely	Extremely likely
Wear a mask when required to by government	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Wear a mask inside when in a public place e.g. a shop or medical clinic	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Wear a mask outside when you are unable to socially distance	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Socially distance in public places	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Socially distance with friends or family members	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Attempt international travel	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

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Q26 In regards to the vaccine, how concerned are you about...

	Not at all concerned	Slightly concerned	Somewhat concerned	Moderately concerned	Extremely concerned
...the Oxford/Astrazeneca vaccine	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
...the Pfizer/BioNTech vaccine	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
...immediate sideeffects/safety of the vaccine	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
...potential longterm side effects/safety of the vaccine	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
...approval process of the vaccine	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
...how the vaccine was developed	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
...the Government's motivation to develop the vaccine	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
...the drug companies' motivation to develop the vaccine	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



Q27 Give your level of agreement to the following statements:

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
<b>If all Australians were vaccinated against COVID-19, our community would be much less likely to spread COVID-19</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<b>If I had the COVID-19 vaccine, I would be much less likely to get COVID-19.</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Q28 How would you prefer to receive information about the COVID-19 vaccination?

Messaging on social media

Press conference on news/TV/radio

Newspapers

Information on government web-sites

Messages sent to my mobile phone

Messages sent to me from my place of work/education

Other. Please specify \_\_\_\_\_

End of Block: Vaccine

## Concern about getting COVID

Q29 How concerned are you that in the next month...

Not concerned  
at all

A little  
concerned

Somewhat  
concerned

Very  
concerned

Extremely  
concerned

---



You will get  
COVID-19

You will give  
COVID-19 to  
someone else

You will be  
impacted by  
government  
restrictions  
designed to  
prevent the  
spread of  
COVID-19

Someone you  
care about will  
get COVID-19

Someone you  
care about will  
be impacted by  
government  
restrictions  
designed to  
prevent the  
spread of  
COVID-19





Q30 Please indicate the extent of your concern that COVID-19 may affect your life in the next month in terms of...

	Not at all concerned	A little concerned	Somewhat concerned	Very concerned	Extremely concerned
Your physical health	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Your mental health	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Your ability to work	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Your ability to purchase food	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Your ability to get places you need to go	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Your ability to visit friends or family/socialise	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

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Q31 We now want you to imagine that there has been a community outbreak of COVID-19. Imagine that this was a case of community transmission that happened in your suburb. In this case, how concerned would you be that in the next month...

	Not at all concerned	A little concerned	Somewhat concerned	Very concerned	Extremely concerned
You would get COVID-19	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
You would give COVID-19 to someone else	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
You would be impacted by government restrictions designed to prevent the spread of COVID-19	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Someone you care about would get COVID-19	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Someone you care about would be impacted by government restrictions designed to prevent the spread of COVID-19	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



Q32 Continue to imagine there has been an outbreak of COVID-19 in your suburb. Please indicate the extent of your concern that COVID-19 may affect your life in the next month in terms of...

	Not at all concerned	A little concerned	Somewhat concerned	Very concerned	Extremely concerned
Your own physical health	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Your own mental health	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Your ability to work	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Your ability to purchase food	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Your ability to get places you need to go	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Your ability to visit friends or family/socialise	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



End of Block: Concern about getting COVID

## Symptoms

The following questions relate to health issues you might experience in the coming weeks or months.

These are common issues that you are likely to have previously experienced.





...spend time with people you **do not live with**

...spend time with people you **do live with**

Q35 How concerned are you about the following things when you get tested for COVID-19?

	Not at all concerned	A little concerned	Somewhat concerned	Very concerned	Extremely concerned
The time it takes waiting in line	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The pain experienced during a test	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The time it takes to get your results back	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Having to isolate while waiting for your results	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Not being able to work while waiting for results	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

End of Block: Symptoms



...visit public places e.g. shopping centre

...spend time with people you **do not live with**

...spend time with people you **do live with**

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Q37 How would you prefer to receive updates about what "hot spots" have been identified?

- Messaging on social media
  - Press conferences on news/TV/radio
  - Newspapers
  - Information on government web-sites
  - Message sent to my mobile phone
  - Messages from my place of work
  - Other. Please specify \_\_\_\_\_
-



Q38 How would you prefer to receive information about what people need to do if they have visited an "exposure site"?

- Messaging on social media
- Press conferences on news/TV/radio
- Newspapers
- Information on government web-sites
- Message sent to my mobile phone
- Messages from my place of work
- Other. Please specify
- \_\_\_\_\_

End of Block: Exposure sites

## QR Codes

Many State Governments have set up a QR Code or check-in service for venues to keep a record of visitors. If a venue has the QR code sign, you scan the barcode (like the one below) with your mobile phone camera or log in using the written instructions. You are then requested to provide your name and phone number.

Q39 When a QR code or venue check-in service is provided at a venue, how often do you use it to check in?

Never  Rarely  Sometimes  Often

Always

---

Q40 In regards to checking in with a QR code...

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
<b>If all of Australia</b> always used QR codes checking in to venues, <b>our community</b> would be much less likely to spread COVID-19	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
If I always used QR codes checking in to venues, I would be much less likely to get COVID-19	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

End of Block: QR Code checking in

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Start of Block: End of survey

Q41 Please let us know any further comments or questions you may have about what has been asked in this survey.

---

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Please click next to submit your details.

Next

End of Block: End of survey

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Q42 List of disabilities question added to disability and community survey only

Do any of the following apply to you? Please select any that apply

- I have an acquired brain injury
  - I have autism
  - I am blind or I have a vision impairment
  - I have cerebral palsy
  - I have down syndrome
  - I am deaf or hard of hearing
  - I have an intellectual disability
  - I have multiple sclerosis
  - I have a psychological disability
  - I had a stroke
  - I have a spinal cord injury
  - I have another neurological disability
  - I have a physical disability
  - I have a sensory or speech disability
  - I have a different disability. Please list below
-

## List of Countries for Q2

What country were you born in?

Afghanistan

Albania

Algeria  Andorra

Angola

Antigua and Barbuda

Argentina

Armenia  Australia

Austria

Azerbaijan

Bahamas  Bahrain

Bangladesh

Barbados  Belarus

Belgium

Belize

Benin

Bhutan

Bolivia Bosnia

and

Herzegovina

Botswana  Brazil

Brunei Darussalam

Bulgaria  Burkina

Faso  Burundi

Cambodia  Cameroon

Canada  Cape

Verde  Central African

Republic  Chad

Chile  China

Colombia  Comoros

Congo, Republic of

the...

Costa Rica

Côte d'Ivoire

Croatia

Cuba

Cyprus  Czech Republic

Democratic People's Republic of Korea

Democratic Republic of the Congo

Denmark  Djibouti

Dominica  Dominican Republic



Ecuador  Egypt  El Salvador

Equatorial Guinea  Eritrea

Estonia  Ethiopia  Fiji

Finland

France

Gabon

Gambia

Georgia

Germany  Ghana

Greece  Grenada

Guatemala

Guinea  Guinea-Bissau

Guyana  Haiti

Honduras  Hong

Kong (S.A.R.)  Hungary

Iceland  India

Indonesia  Iran,

Islamic Republic of...

Iraq

Ireland

Israel

Italy

Jamaica

Japan

Jordan

Kazakhstan

Kenya

Kiribati

Kuwait  Kyrgyzstan

Lao People's

Democratic Republic

Latvia  Lebanon

Lesotho  Liberia

Libyan Arab

Jamahiriya

Liechtenstein

Lithuania

Luxembourg

Madagascar

Malawi

Malaysia

Maldives

Mali

Malta  Marshall Islands

Mauritania  Mauritius

Mexico  Micronesia,

Federated States of...

Monaco

Mongolia

Montenegro

Morocco

Mozambique

Myanmar  Namibia

Nauru  Nepal

Netherlands

New Zealand

Nicaragua

Niger

Nigeria

North Korea

Norway

Oman  Pakistan

Palau

Panama  Papua

New Guinea

Paraguay  Peru

Philippines

Poland  Portugal

Qatar

Republic of Korea

Republic of Moldova

Romania

Russian Federation

Rwanda

Saint Kitts and Nevis

Saint Lucia

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Samoa

San Marino  Sao

Tome and Principe

Saudi Arabia

Senegal  Serbia

Seychelles

Sierra Leone

Singapore  Slovakia

Slovenia

Solomon Islands

Somalia  South

Africa  South Korea

Spain  Sri Lanka

Sudan

Suriname

Swaziland

Sweden

Switzerland

Syrian Arab Republic  Tajikistan

Thailand  The former Yugoslav Republic of

Macedonia  Timor-Leste  Togo  Tonga

Trinidad and Tobago  Tunisia  Turkey

Turkmenistan  Tuvalu  Uganda

Ukraine  United Arab Emirates  United

Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland

United Republic of Tanzania

United States of America

Uruguay

Uzbekistan



Vanuatu  Venezuela,

Bolivarian Republic of...

Viet Nam  Yemen

Zambia

Zimbabwe

**Table S3.** Marginal means.

Class	Item	Marginal mean	Standard error
<b>COVID-safe mask wearers (class 1)</b>			
	Wears mask if can't socially distance outdoors	1.00	0.001
	Gets tested if cough develops	0.69	0.107
	Goes in public if cough develops	0.11	0.055
	Visits others if cough develops	0.07	-
	Doesn't always use QR codes when entering venues	0.27	0.136
<b>COVID-safe test takers (class 2)</b>			
	Wears mask if can't socially distance outdoors	0.74	0.051
	Gets tested if cough develops	0.94	0.085
	Goes in public if cough develops	<0.01	0.008
	Visit's others if cough develops	<0.01	-
	Doesn't always use QR codes when entering venues	0.28	0.064
<b>COVID-risk isolators (class 3)</b>			
	Wears mask if can't socially distance outdoors	0.29	0.075
	Gets tested if cough develops	0.25	0.108
	Goes in public if cough develops	0.01	-
	Visit's others if cough develops	0.04	-
	Doesn't always use QR codes when entering venues	0.71	0.056
<b>COVID-risk visitors (Class 4)</b>			
	Wears mask if can't socially distance outdoors	0.45	0.044
	Gets tested if cough develops	0.29	0.040
	Goes in public if cough develops	0.91	0.040
	Visit's others if cough develops	0.78	0.041
	Doesn't always use QR codes when entering venues	0.68	0.039

Abbreviations: CI = confidence interval.

Marginal means represent the proportion of the overall sample that responded positively to each item.