

Table S1. The numbers and age-standardised rate of thyroid cancer cases, deaths, and DALYs between 1990 and 2019, stratified by genders

| Year and gender | ASIR | ASDR | Age-standardised DALYs |
|------------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1990 | | | |
| <i>Both</i> | 87 582.64 (1.64) | 22 966.38 (0.43) | 667 462.46 (12.48) |
| <i>Female</i> | 63 795.87 (2.4) | 15 370.72 (0.58) | 43 8427.43 (16.51) |
| <i>Male</i> | 23 786.77 (0.88) | 7595.65 (0.28) | 229 035.03 (8.5) |
| 1991 | | | |
| <i>Both</i> | 90 868.51 (1.67) | 23 427.07 (0.43) | 680 478.88 (12.53) |
| <i>Female</i> | 66 092.31 (2.45) | 15 629.41 (0.58) | 445 622.3 (16.53) |
| <i>Male</i> | 24 776.2 (0.91) | 7797.66 (0.28) | 234 856.58 (8.58) |
| 1992 | | | |
| <i>Both</i> | 94 349.6 (1.71) | 24 000.31 (0.44) | 696 734.81 (12.63) |
| <i>Female</i> | 68 547.39 (2.51) | 15 997.25 (0.58) | 455 902.17 (16.67) |
| <i>Male</i> | 25 802.22 (0.93) | 8003.07 (0.29) | 240 832.64 (8.67) |
| 1993 | | | |
| <i>Both</i> | 98 974.78 (1.77) | 24 656.66 (0.44) | 715 013.07 (12.78) |
| <i>Female</i> | 71 888.33 (2.59) | 16 398.46 (0.59) | 466 718.22 (16.82) |
| <i>Male</i> | 27 086.45 (0.96) | 8258.19 (0.29) | 248 294.85 (8.8) |
| 1994 | | | |
| <i>Both</i> | 103 016.82 (1.82) | 25 239.44 (0.44) | 733 887.3 (12.93) |
| <i>Female</i> | 74 751.42 (2.66) | 16 722.83 (0.59) | 477 874.68 (16.98) |
| <i>Male</i> | 28 265.4 (0.99) | 8516.61 (0.3) | 256 012.62 (8.95) |

| | | | |
|---------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| 1995 | | | |
| <i>Both</i> | 106 814.68 (1.86) | 25 739.26 (0.45) | 74 8649.1 (13.01) |
| <i>Female</i> | 77 341.2 (2.71) | 16 977.84 (0.6) | 485 955.65 (17.03) |
| <i>Male</i> | 29 473.48 (1.02) | 8761.42 (0.3) | 262 693.46 (9.05) |
| 1996 | | | |
| <i>Both</i> | 110 373.89 (1.89) | 26 205.49 (0.45) | 761 624.31 (13.05) |
| <i>Female</i> | 79 901.58 (2.76) | 17 223.4 (0.6) | 493 171.93 (17.05) |
| <i>Male</i> | 30 472.31 (1.04) | 8982.09 (0.31) | 268 452.39 (9.12) |
| 1997 | | | |
| <i>Both</i> | 114 216.38 (1.93) | 26 754.02 (0.45) | 777 475.88 (13.14) |
| <i>Female</i> | 82 626.0 (2.82) | 17 532.88 (0.6) | 502 591.59 (17.13) |
| <i>Male</i> | 31 590.38 (1.06) | 9221.13 (0.31) | 274 884.29 (9.21) |
| 1998 | | | |
| <i>Both</i> | 118 717.95 (1.98) | 27 348.04 (0.46) | 794 553.88 (13.25) |
| <i>Female</i> | 85 843.06 (2.89) | 17 866.82 (0.6) | 512 747.54 (17.24) |
| <i>Male</i> | 32 874.89 (1.09) | 9481.22 (0.31) | 281 806.34 (9.32) |
| 1999 | | | |
| <i>Both</i> | 123 615.89 (2.03) | 28 006.03 (0.46) | 813 865.89 (13.39) |
| <i>Female</i> | 89 112.93 (2.96) | 18 233.48 (0.61) | 523 481.91 (17.37) |
| <i>Male</i> | 34 502.96 (1.13) | 9772.55 (0.32) | 290 383.98 (9.48) |
| 2000 | | | |
| <i>Both</i> | 128 373.57 (2.09) | 28 649.81 (0.47) | 832 310.05 (13.52) |
| <i>Female</i> | 92 283.95 (3.02) | 18 544.48 (0.61) | 532 594.67 (17.44) |
| <i>Male</i> | 36 089.62 (1.16) | 10 105.33 (0.33) | 299 715.38 (9.66) |
| 2001 | | | |
| <i>Both</i> | 132 907.34 (2.13) | 29 260.05 (0.47) | 846 573.9 (13.58) |

| | | | |
|---------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| <i>Female</i> | 95 199.09 (3.08) | 18 849.19 (0.61) | 539 075.06 (17.42) |
| <i>Male</i> | 37 708.25 (1.2) | 10 410.86 (0.33) | 307 498.84 (9.79) |
| 2002 | | | |
| <i>Both</i> | 138 024.21 (2.19) | 30 034.74 (0.48) | 863 435.93 (13.67) |
| <i>Female</i> | 98 538.17 (3.14) | 19 261.71 (0.61) | 546 663.82 (17.44) |
| <i>Male</i> | 39 486.04 (1.24) | 10 773.03 (0.34) | 316 772.11 (9.96) |
| 2003 | | | |
| <i>Both</i> | 143 845.46 (2.25) | 30 752.82 (0.48) | 879 889.29 (13.75) |
| <i>Female</i> | 102 388.16 (3.22) | 19 600.23 (0.62) | 553 327.99 (17.42) |
| <i>Male</i> | 41 457.3 (1.29) | 11 152.59 (0.35) | 326 561.3 (10.14) |
| 2004 | | | |
| <i>Both</i> | 149 202.93 (2.3) | 31 340.76 (0.48) | 894 919.87 (13.81) |
| <i>Female</i> | 106 025.44 (3.29) | 19 853.48 (0.62) | 559 400.51 (17.38) |
| <i>Male</i> | 43 177.5 (1.32) | 11 487.28 (0.35) | 335 519.36 (10.29) |
| 2005 | | | |
| <i>Both</i> | 156 587.39 (2.39) | 32 335.24 (0.49) | 921 032.51 (14.04) |
| <i>Female</i> | 111 089.18 (3.41) | 20 389.76 (0.63) | 573 220.27 (17.58) |
| <i>Male</i> | 454 98.21 (1.38) | 11 945.48 (0.36) | 347 812.24 (10.53) |
| 2006 | | | |
| <i>Both</i> | 162 485.34 (2.44) | 33 227.47 (0.5) | 942 956.03 (14.19) |
| <i>Female</i> | 114 833.34 (3.48) | 20 842.21 (0.63) | 583 578.69 (17.67) |
| <i>Male</i> | 47 652.01 (1.43) | 12 385.26 (0.37) | 359 377.34 (10.75) |
| 2007 | | | |
| <i>Both</i> | 169 570.83 (2.52) | 34 135.39 (0.51) | 966 149.69 (14.35) |
| <i>Female</i> | 119 341.76 (3.57) | 21 246.16 (0.63) | 593 321.97 (17.73) |
| <i>Male</i> | 50 229.07 (1.48) | 12 889.23 (0.38) | 372 827.73 (11.01) |

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|---------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| 2008 | | | |
| <i>Both</i> | 177 860.6 (2.61) | 35 272.35 (0.52) | 995 649.27 (14.6) |
| <i>Female</i> | 124 391.46 (3.67) | 21 725.36 (0.64) | 605 104.42 (17.85) |
| <i>Male</i> | 53 469.14 (1.56) | 13 546.99 (0.4) | 390 544.84 (11.39) |
| 2009 | | | |
| <i>Both</i> | 184 899.42 (2.68) | 36 165.87 (0.52) | 1 018 104.64 (14.75) |
| <i>Female</i> | 128 318.32 (3.74) | 22 044.01 (0.64) | 612 957.09 (17.86) |
| <i>Male</i> | 56 581.1 (1.63) | 14 121.86 (0.41) | 405 147.55 (11.67) |
| 2010 | | | |
| <i>Both</i> | 191 196.69 (2.74) | 37 268.46 (0.53) | 1 045 884.73 (14.97) |
| <i>Female</i> | 131 855.4 (3.79) | 22 524.71 (0.65) | 625 210.7 (17.99) |
| <i>Male</i> | 59 341.29 (1.69) | 14 743.75 (0.42) | 420 674.04 (11.98) |
| 2011 | | | |
| <i>Both</i> | 195 015.54 (2.76) | 38 122.42 (0.54) | 1 063 260.31 (15.03) |
| <i>Female</i> | 133 838.47 (3.8) | 22 906.48 (0.65) | 632 106.07 (17.96) |
| <i>Male</i> | 61 177.07 (1.72) | 15 215.94 (0.43) | 431 154.24 (12.13) |
| 2012 | | | |
| <i>Both</i> | 197 785.88 (2.76) | 38 953.17 (0.54) | 1 078 502.2 (15.07) |
| <i>Female</i> | 134 795.97 (3.78) | 23 245.86 (0.65) | 636 399.16 (17.87) |
| <i>Male</i> | 62 989.91 (1.75) | 15 707.32 (0.44) | 442 103.04 (12.3) |
| 2013 | | | |
| <i>Both</i> | 201 491.96 (2.78) | 39 786.67 (0.55) | 1 095 933.08 (15.13) |
| <i>Female</i> | 136 950.28 (3.8) | 23 676.11 (0.66) | 645 701.08 (17.91) |
| <i>Male</i> | 64 541.68 (1.77) | 16 110.56 (0.44) | 450 232.01 (12.38) |
| 2014 | | | |
| <i>Both</i> | 204 779.3 (2.8) | 40 408.7 (0.55) | 1 107 138.48 (15.11) |

| | | | |
|---------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| <i>Female</i> | 138 966.19 (3.81) | 24 011.83 (0.66) | 651 722.33 (17.86) |
| <i>Male</i> | 65 813.12 (1.79) | 16 396.87 (0.45) | 455 416.15 (12.38) |
| 2015 | | | |
| <i>Both</i> | 209 736.52 (2.83) | 41 382.62 (0.56) | 1 130 453.94 (15.26) |
| <i>Female</i> | 142 090.88 (3.85) | 24 585.09 (0.67) | 665 415.53 (18.03) |
| <i>Male</i> | 67 645.64 (1.82) | 16 797.53 (0.45) | 465 038.41 (12.5) |
| 2016 | | | |
| <i>Both</i> | 214 507.6 (2.86) | 42 347.45 (0.57) | 1 153 595.25 (15.39) |
| <i>Female</i> | 145 251.61 (3.89) | 25 127.04 (0.67) | 678 435.9 (18.17) |
| <i>Male</i> | 69 255.99 (1.84) | 17 220.41 (0.46) | 475 159.35 (12.63) |
| 2017 | | | |
| <i>Both</i> | 219 579.31 (2.9) | 43 210.23 (0.57) | 1 174 492.68 (15.5) |
| <i>Female</i> | 148 463.58 (3.93) | 25 612.23 (0.68) | 690 085.56 (18.28) |
| <i>Male</i> | 71 115.73 (1.87) | 17 598.0 (0.46) | 484 407.12 (12.74) |
| 2018 | | | |
| <i>Both</i> | 227 155.35 (2.97) | 44 374.57 (0.58) | 1 203 523.46 (15.71) |
| <i>Female</i> | 153 417.65 (4.02) | 26 267.52 (0.69) | 706 290.08 (18.51) |
| <i>Male</i> | 73 737.7 (1.92) | 18 107.05 (0.47) | 497 233.38 (12.94) |
| 2019 | | | |
| <i>Both</i> | 233 846.64 (3.02) | 45 575.96 (0.59) | 1 231 841.05 (15.92) |
| <i>Female</i> | 157 832.91 (4.09) | 26 940.76 (0.7) | 721 999.18 (18.72) |
| <i>Male</i> | 76 013.73 (1.96) | 18 635.2 (0.48) | 509 841.86 (13.14) |

ASDR – age-standardised death rate, ASIR – age-standardised incidence rate, DALY – disability-adjusted life years

Table S2. The numbers and rates of thyroid cancer cases, deaths, and disability-adjusted life years between 1990 and 2030

| Location | From 1990 to 2019 | | | | | | From 2020 to 2030 | | | | | |
|---------------------|-------------------|----------|----------------------|----------|----------------------------|----------|----------------------|----------|----------------------|----------|----------------------------|----------|
| | ASIR | | ASDR | | Age-standardised DALY rate | | ASIR | | ASDR | | Age-standardised DALY rate | |
| | EAPC (95% CI) | P-value* | EAPC (95% CI) | P-value* | EAPC (95% CI) | P-value* | EAPC (95% CI) | P-value* | EAPC (95% CI) | P-value* | EAPC (95% CI) | P-value* |
| Afghanistan | 0.34 (0.20, 0.48) | <0.001 | -0.32 (-0.38, -0.25) | <0.001 | -0.76 (-0.93, -0.58) | <0.001 | 1.08 (1.07, 1.09) | <0.001 | 0.01 (0.01, 0.01) | <0.001 | 0.35 (0.35, 0.35) | <0.001 |
| Albania | 2.28 (2.17, 2.38) | <0.001 | 0.65 (0.56, 0.74) | <0.001 | 1.21 (0.98, 1.44) | <0.001 | 1.73 (1.69, 1.76) | <0.001 | 0.97 (0.96, 0.98) | <0.001 | 1.54 (1.51, 1.56) | <0.001 |
| Algeria | 2.80 (2.72, 2.87) | <0.001 | 0.50 (0.47, 0.53) | <0.001 | 1.68 (1.58, 1.78) | <0.001 | 2.47 (2.40, 2.53) | <0.001 | 0.48 (0.48, 0.48) | <0.001 | 1.23 (1.22, 1.25) | <0.001 |
| American Samoa | 2.42 (2.21, 2.62) | <0.001 | 1.19 (1.10, 1.28) | <0.001 | 2.67 (2.45, 2.90) | <0.001 | 1.13 (1.11, 1.14) | <0.001 | 1.16 (1.15, 1.18) | <0.001 | 1.89 (1.85, 1.93) | <0.001 |
| Andorra | 1.91 (1.67, 2.14) | <0.001 | 0.66 (0.60, 0.72) | <0.001 | 0.98 (0.85, 1.11) | <0.001 | 1.17 (1.15, 1.18) | <0.001 | 0.55 (0.54, 0.55) | <0.001 | 1.40 (1.38, 1.42) | <0.001 |
| Angola | 0.24 (0.19, 0.29) | <0.001 | -0.04 (-0.05, -0.02) | <0.001 | -0.33 (-0.42, -0.25) | <0.001 | 0.86 (0.85, 0.87) | <0.001 | 0.20 (0.20, 0.20) | <0.001 | 0.89 (0.88, 0.90) | <0.001 |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 2.07 (1.76, 2.38) | <0.001 | 0.58 (0.36, 0.81) | <0.001 | -0.33 (-0.42, -0.25) | <0.001 | 1.52 (1.49, 1.54) | <0.001 | 0.53 (0.53, 0.54) | <0.001 | 1.05 (1.04, 1.07) | <0.001 |
| Argentina | 0.27 (0.08, 0.46) | 0.009 | -0.27 (-0.37, -0.16) | <0.001 | -0.83 (-1.13, -0.53) | <0.001 | 1.44 (1.42, 1.47) | <0.001 | 0.24 (0.24, 0.24) | <0.001 | 0.77 (0.76, 0.77) | <0.001 |
| Armenia | 3.39 (2.93, 3.84) | <0.001 | 1.62 (1.36, 1.88) | <0.001 | 3.99 (3.41, 4.56) | <0.001 | -0.05 (-0.05, -0.05) | <0.001 | -1.02 (-1.03, -1.01) | <0.001 | -1.70 (-1.73, -1.67) | <0.001 |

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|------------|----------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|
| Australia | 2.79 (2.46, 3.11) | <0.01 | 0.81 (0.73, 0.89) | <0.01 | 1.82 (1.62, 2.03) | <0.01 | -0.40 (-0.40, -0.40) | <0.01 | 0.28 (0.28, 0.28) | <0.01 | 0.10 (0.10, 0.10) | <0.01 |
| Austria | -0.26 (-0.42, -0.09) | 0.004 | -0.61 (-0.69, -0.54) | <0.01 | -1.33 (-1.47, -1.19) | <0.01 | -0.09 (-0.09, -0.09) | <0.01 | 0.15 (0.15, 0.15) | <0.01 | -0.08 (-0.08, -0.08) | <0.01 |
| Azerbaijan | 1.30 (1.13, 1.47) | <0.01 | 0.21 (0.17, 0.26) | <0.01 | 0.48 (0.29, 0.66) | <0.01 | 1.74 (1.71, 1.77) | <0.01 | 0.33 (0.33, 0.33) | <0.01 | 1.30 (1.29, 1.32) | <0.01 |
| Bahamas | 1.66 (1.58, 1.73) | <0.01 | 0.61 (0.53, 0.69) | <0.01 | 1.60 (1.42, 1.78) | <0.01 | 1.22 (1.21, 1.24) | <0.01 | 0.78 (0.78, 0.79) | <0.01 | 1.42 (1.40, 1.45) | <0.01 |
| Bahrain | 2.60 (2.40, 2.79) | <0.01 | 0.18 (0.10, 0.25) | <0.01 | 0.98 (0.73, 1.22) | <0.01 | 3.67 (3.53, 3.82) | <0.01 | 1.25 (1.24, 1.27) | <0.01 | 3.81 (3.65, 3.96) | <0.01 |
| Bangladesh | 1.46 (1.34, 1.59) | <0.01 | 0.37 (0.32, 0.41) | <0.01 | 0.91 (0.76, 1.05) | <0.01 | 2.51 (2.44, 2.58) | <0.01 | 0.97 (0.96, 0.98) | <0.01 | 1.97 (1.93, 2.01) | <0.01 |
| Barbados | 1.85 (1.76, 1.94) | <0.01 | 0.62 (0.55, 0.69) | <0.01 | 1.42 (1.29, 1.55) | <0.01 | 1.18 (1.16, 1.19) | <0.01 | 1.19 (1.17, 1.20) | <0.01 | 1.68 (1.65, 1.71) | <0.01 |
| Belarus | 2.23 (2.02, 2.45) | <0.01 | 0.76 (0.58, 0.94) | <0.01 | 1.14 (0.73, 1.55) | <0.01 | 2.06 (2.02, 2.11) | <0.01 | 0.43 (0.43, 0.43) | <0.01 | 1.34 (1.32, 1.35) | <0.01 |
| Belgium | 0.17 (-0.05, 0.39) | 0.139 | -0.88 (-1.19, -0.57) | <0.01 | -1.36 (-1.77, -0.94) | <0.01 | 0.16 (0.16, 0.16) | <0.01 | 0.10 (0.10, 0.10) | <0.01 | -0.04 (-0.04, -0.04) | <0.01 |
| Belize | 1.36 (1.31, 1.41) | <0.01 | 0.29 (0.26, 0.32) | <0.01 | 1.91 (1.77, 2.06) | <0.01 | 1.13 (1.12, 1.15) | <0.01 | 0.37 (0.37, 0.37) | <0.01 | 1.38 (1.36, 1.40) | <0.01 |
| Benin | 0.07 (0.05, 0.08) | <0.01 | -0.06 (-0.06, -0.05) | <0.01 | -0.31 (-0.36, -0.26) | <0.01 | 0.23 (0.23, 0.23) | <0.01 | -0.04 (-0.04, -0.04) | <0.01 | -0.28 (-0.28, -0.28) | <0.01 |
| Bermuda | 1.69 (1.56, 1.82) | <0.01 | 0.48 (0.28, 0.68) | <0.01 | 0.48 (0.15, 0.80) | 0.008 | 0.74 (0.73, 0.74) | <0.01 | 0.97 (0.96, 0.98) | <0.01 | 0.98 (0.97, 0.99) | <0.01 |
| Bhutan | 1.92 (1.86, 1.99) | <0.01 | 0.54 (0.52, 0.57) | <0.01 | 1.14 (1.05, 1.23) | <0.01 | 2.42 (2.36, 2.49) | <0.01 | 0.93 (0.92, 0.94) | <0.01 | 1.88 (1.85, 1.92) | <0.01 |
| Bolivia | 1.93 (1.87, 1.99) | <0.01 | 0.89 (0.87, 0.91) | <0.01 | 1.24 (1.22, 1.26) | <0.01 | 2.13 (2.08, 2.18) | <0.01 | 0.74 (0.74, 0.75) | <0.01 | 1.14 (1.12, 1.15) | <0.01 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 1.88 (1.67, 2.10) | <0.01 | 0.40 (0.33, 0.48) | <0.01 | 0.45 (0.26, 0.64) | <0.01 | 1.23 (1.22, 1.25) | <0.01 | 0.67 (0.67, 0.68) | <0.01 | 1.14 (1.13, 1.15) | <0.01 |
| Botswana | 0.41 (0.37, 0.46) | <0.01 | 0.05 (0.04, 0.07) | <0.01 | 0.72 (0.53, 0.92) | <0.01 | 0.61 (0.60, 0.61) | <0.01 | 0.11 (0.11, 0.11) | <0.01 | 1.00 (0.99, 1.01) | <0.01 |
| Brazil | 1.35 (1.17, 1.52) | <0.01 | 0.41 (0.38, 0.43) | <0.01 | 0.78 (0.66, 0.90) | <0.01 | 0.59 (0.59, 0.59) | <0.01 | 0.34 (0.34, 0.34) | <0.01 | 0.35 (0.35, 0.35) | <0.01 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 2.42 (2.23, 2.60) | <0.01 | 0.67 (0.57, 0.76) | <0.01 | 1.90 (1.62, 2.17) | <0.01 | 2.23 (2.18, 2.29) | <0.01 | 1.03 (1.02, 1.04) | <0.01 | 2.14 (2.09, 2.18) | <0.01 |
| Bulgaria | 0.80 (0.68, 0.93) | <0.01 | 0.14 (0.10, 0.17) | <0.01 | -0.03 (-0.12, 0.06) | 0.494 | 1.60 (1.57, 1.63) | <0.01 | 0.76 (0.75, 0.77) | <0.01 | 1.16 (1.15, 1.18) | <0.01 |
| Burkina Faso | 0.06 (0.03, 0.10) | 0.002 | -0.09 (-0.11, -0.06) | <0.01 | -0.47 (-0.67, -0.27) | <0.01 | 0.40 (0.40, 0.41) | <0.01 | 0.05 (0.05, 0.05) | <0.01 | 0.55 (0.55, 0.56) | <0.01 |
| Burundi | 0.20 (0.15, 0.24) | <0.01 | -0.20 (-0.24, -0.16) | <0.01 | -0.58 (-0.70, -0.46) | <0.01 | 0.47 (0.47, 0.47) | <0.01 | 0.11 (0.11, 0.11) | <0.01 | 0.45 (0.44, 0.45) | <0.01 |
| Cabo Verde | 1.17 (1.11, 1.23) | <0.01 | 0.10 (0.05, 0.15) | <0.01 | 1.11 (0.93, 1.28) | <0.01 | 2.11 (2.06, 2.16) | <0.01 | 1.23 (1.21, 1.24) | <0.01 | 3.73 (3.58, 3.87) | <0.01 |
| Cambodia | 2.10 (1.99, 2.21) | <0.01 | 0.73 (0.67, 0.80) | <0.01 | 1.28 (1.17, 1.40) | <0.01 | 2.53 (2.46, 2.59) | <0.01 | 1.06 (1.05, 1.08) | <0.01 | 1.72 (1.69, 1.76) | <0.01 |
| Cameroon | 0.16 (0.14, 0.18) | <0.01 | -0.02 (-0.03, -0.02) | <0.01 | -0.06 (-0.11, -0.01) | 0.021 | 0.48 (0.48, 0.49) | <0.01 | -0.00 (-0.00, -0.00) | <0.01 | -0.01 (-0.01, -0.01) | <0.01 |
| Canada | 1.27 (0.90, 1.64) | <0.01 | 0.54 (0.45, 0.64) | <0.01 | 0.90 (0.62, 1.17) | <0.01 | 0.33 (0.33, 0.33) | <0.01 | 0.80 (0.80, 0.81) | <0.01 | 1.00 (0.99, 1.01) | <0.01 |
| Central African Republic | -0.05 (-0.08, -0.02) | 0.009 | -0.08 (-0.10, -0.06) | <0.01 | -0.35 (-0.46, -0.24) | <0.01 | -0.08 (-0.08, -0.08) | <0.01 | -0.07 (-0.07, -0.07) | <0.01 | -0.42 (-0.42, -0.42) | <0.01 |
| Chad | -0.08 (-0.10, -0.07) | <0.01 | -0.12 (-0.12, -0.11) | <0.01 | -0.66 (-0.71, -0.61) | <0.01 | 0.07 (0.07, 0.07) | <0.01 | -0.08 (-0.08, -0.08) | <0.01 | -0.37 (-0.38, -0.37) | <0.01 |

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|---------------|--------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|
| Chile | 2.40 (2.32, 2.48) | <0.01 | 0.66 (0.61, 0.72) | <0.01 | 1.15 (1.05, 1.26) | <0.01 | 0.91 (0.90, 0.92) | <0.01 | 0.76 (0.75, 0.76) | <0.01 | 1.01 (1.00, 1.02) | <0.01 |
| China | 2.62 (2.51, 2.74) | <0.01 | 0.66 (0.60, 0.72) | <0.01 | 1.49 (1.37, 1.62) | <0.01 | 2.13 (2.08, 2.18) | <0.01 | 0.55 (0.55, 0.55) | <0.01 | 1.13 (1.12, 1.14) | <0.01 |
| Colombia | 1.80 (1.60, 2.01) | <0.01 | 0.57 (0.42, 0.71) | <0.01 | 0.71 (0.36, 1.06) | <0.01 | 1.32 (1.30, 1.34) | <0.01 | 0.72 (0.72, 0.73) | <0.01 | 0.89 (0.88, 0.89) | <0.01 |
| Comoros | 1.42 (1.25, 1.59) | <0.01 | 0.55 (0.49, 0.61) | <0.01 | 1.52 (1.23, 1.80) | <0.01 | -0.06 (-0.06, -0.06) | <0.01 | 0.08 (0.08, 0.08) | <0.01 | -1.07 (-1.08, -1.06) | <0.01 |
| Congo | 0.29 (0.21, 0.37) | <0.01 | -0.10 (-0.14, -0.06) | <0.01 | -0.42 (-0.59, -0.25) | <0.01 | 0.86 (0.85, 0.86) | <0.01 | 0.25 (0.25, 0.25) | <0.01 | 0.97 (0.96, 0.98) | <0.01 |
| Cook Islands | 0.58 (0.27, 0.89) | <0.01 | 0.11 (-0.07, 0.29) | 0.233 | -0.24 (-0.70, 0.22) | 0.306 | 1.79 (1.75, 1.82) | <0.01 | 0.64 (0.63, 0.64) | <0.01 | 1.23 (1.22, 1.25) | <0.01 |
| Costa Rica | 1.51 (1.30, 1.73) | <0.01 | 0.53 (0.42, 0.63) | <0.01 | 1.00 (0.74, 1.27) | <0.01 | 1.97 (1.93, 2.01) | <0.01 | 1.04 (1.02, 1.05) | <0.01 | 1.91 (1.87, 1.95) | <0.01 |
| Croatia | 0.63 (0.36, 0.90) | <0.01 | -0.00 (-0.15, 0.15) | 0.995 | -0.54 (-0.82, -0.26) | <0.01 | 0.16 (0.16, 0.16) | <0.01 | 0.21 (0.21, 0.21) | <0.01 | 0.03 (0.03, 0.03) | <0.01 |
| Cuba | 2.38 (2.24, 2.52) | <0.01 | 1.14 (1.01, 1.26) | <0.01 | 2.28 (2.06, 2.51) | <0.01 | 1.21 (1.19, 1.22) | <0.01 | 0.51 (0.51, 0.51) | <0.01 | 0.84 (0.83, 0.85) | <0.01 |
| Cyprus | 0.94 (0.66, 1.22) | <0.01 | -0.43 (-0.48, -0.38) | <0.01 | -1.06 (-1.21, -0.91) | <0.01 | 0.95 (0.94, 0.96) | <0.01 | 0.62 (0.61, 0.62) | <0.01 | 1.07 (1.06, 1.08) | <0.01 |
| Czechia | 0.21 (-0.03, 0.45) | 0.095 | -0.42 (-0.51, -0.34) | <0.01 | -1.08 (-1.21, -0.94) | <0.01 | 0.93 (0.92, 0.94) | <0.01 | 0.65 (0.65, 0.66) | <0.01 | 0.94 (0.93, 0.95) | <0.01 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 0.10 (0.09, 0.11) | <0.01 | -0.00 (-0.01, 0.01) | 0.973 | -0.15 (-0.25, -0.04) | 0.009 | 0.35 (0.34, 0.35) | <0.01 | 0.03 (0.03, 0.03) | <0.01 | 0.04 (0.04, 0.04) | <0.01 |

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|---------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|
| Democratic People's Republic of Korea | 0.61 (0.42, 0.79) | <0.01 | 0.45 (0.43, 0.46) | <0.01 | 0.66 (0.63, 0.69) | <0.01 | 1.10 (1.08, 1.11) | <0.01 | 0.35 (0.35, 0.35) | <0.01 | 0.55 (0.55, 0.56) | <0.01 |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | 0.04 (-0.00, 0.08) | 0.073 | -0.06 (-0.07, -0.05) | <0.01 | -0.40 (-0.49, -0.30) | <0.01 | 0.67 (0.66, 0.67) | <0.01 | 0.13 (0.13, 0.13) | <0.01 | 0.67 (0.66, 0.67) | <0.01 |
| Denmark | 1.85 (1.56, 2.14) | <0.01 | 0.54 (0.42, 0.66) | <0.01 | 0.99 (0.68, 1.30) | <0.01 | 0.36 (0.36, 0.36) | <0.01 | 0.24 (0.24, 0.24) | <0.01 | 0.27 (0.27, 0.28) | <0.01 |
| Djibouti | 1.54 (1.42, 1.65) | <0.01 | 0.54 (0.52, 0.56) | <0.01 | 2.05 (1.94, 2.16) | <0.01 | 2.40 (2.34, 2.46) | <0.01 | 0.82 (0.81, 0.83) | <0.01 | 2.27 (2.22, 2.33) | <0.01 |
| Dominica | 1.17 (1.12, 1.23) | <0.01 | 0.60 (0.53, 0.67) | <0.01 | 1.44 (1.27, 1.60) | <0.01 | 0.54 (0.54, 0.54) | <0.01 | 0.38 (0.38, 0.38) | <0.01 | 0.88 (0.87, 0.89) | <0.01 |
| Dominican Republic | 2.29 (2.15, 2.42) | <0.01 | 0.94 (0.84, 1.04) | <0.01 | 2.81 (2.50, 3.12) | <0.01 | 1.65 (1.62, 1.68) | <0.01 | 0.45 (0.44, 0.45) | <0.01 | 0.90 (0.89, 0.90) | <0.01 |
| Ecuador | 3.60 (3.23, 3.98) | <0.01 | 1.84 (1.68, 2.00) | <0.01 | 3.32 (2.91, 3.73) | <0.01 | 1.23 (1.21, 1.25) | <0.01 | 0.03 (0.03, 0.03) | <0.01 | 0.28 (0.28, 0.28) | <0.01 |
| Egypt | 1.29 (1.13, 1.46) | <0.01 | 0.13 (0.11, 0.15) | <0.01 | 0.28 (0.07, 0.50) | 0.016 | 2.91 (2.82, 3.00) | <0.01 | 0.15 (0.15, 0.15) | <0.01 | 1.09 (1.08, 1.10) | <0.01 |
| El Salvador | 0.67 (0.36, 0.99) | <0.01 | -0.19 (-0.41, 0.04) | 0.11 | -0.83 (-1.48, -0.18) | 0.018 | 1.72 (1.69, 1.75) | <0.01 | 0.72 (0.71, 0.72) | <0.01 | 1.46 (1.44, 1.49) | <0.01 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 0.37 (0.29, 0.46) | <0.01 | -0.20 (-0.25, -0.14) | <0.01 | -1.18 (-1.49, -0.87) | <0.01 | 0.92 (0.91, 0.93) | <0.01 | 0.17 (0.17, 0.17) | <0.01 | 0.95 (0.94, 0.95) | <0.01 |
| Eritrea | 1.19 (1.13, 1.25) | <0.01 | 0.45 (0.43, 0.47) | <0.01 | 1.55 (1.46, 1.63) | <0.01 | 1.50 (1.48, 1.53) | <0.01 | 0.44 (0.44, 0.45) | <0.01 | 1.35 (1.33, 1.37) | <0.01 |
| Estonia | 1.61 (1.43, 1.78) | <0.01 | 0.61 (0.50, 0.72) | <0.01 | 0.08 (-0.16, 0.33) | 0.501 | 0.14 (0.14, 0.14) | <0.01 | 0.24 (0.24, 0.24) | <0.01 | 0.07 (0.07, 0.07) | <0.01 |
| Eswatini | 0.76 (0.65, 0.87) | <0.01 | 0.35 (0.25, 0.45) | <0.01 | 1.59 (1.09, 2.09) | <0.01 | 0.96 (0.95, 0.97) | <0.01 | 0.33 (0.32, 0.33) | <0.01 | 0.88 (0.87, 0.89) | <0.01 |

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|-----------|----------------------------|------------|----------------------------|------------|----------------------------|------------|----------------------------|------------|----------------------------|------------|----------------------------|------------|
| Ethiopia | -0.50 (-0.72, -0.28) | <0.0 01 | -0.95 (-1.08, -0.83) | <0.0 01 | -2.33 (-2.55, -2.10) | <0.0 01 | 2.21 (2.16, 2.26) | <0.0 01 | 0.49 (0.49, 0.49) | <0.0 01 | 0.97 (0.96, 0.98) | <0.0 01 |
| Fiji | 1.12 (1.00, 1.24) | <0.0 01 | 0.57 (0.47, 0.68) | <0.0 01 | 0.87 (0.72, 1.03) | <0.0 01 | 2.25 (2.20, 2.30) | <0.0 01 | 1.22 (1.21, 1.24) | <0.0 01 | 1.82 (1.78, 1.85) | <0.0 01 |
| Finland | 1.69 (1.42, 1.97) | <0.0 01 | 0.49 (0.41, 0.58) | <0.0 01 | 0.57 (0.40, 0.74) | <0.0 01 | 0.26 (0.25, 0.26) | <0.0 01 | 0.42 (0.42, 0.43) | <0.0 01 | 0.19 (0.19, 0.19) | <0.0 01 |
| France | 0.50 (-0.11, 1.10) | 0.11 9 | -0.41 (-0.53, -0.29) | <0.0 01 | -0.93 (-1.40, -0.47) | <0.0 01 | 1.08 (1.07, 1.09) | <0.0 01 | 1.03 (1.02, 1.04) | <0.0 01 | 1.51 (1.48, 1.53) | <0.0 01 |
| Gabon | 0.35 (0.29, 0.40) | <0.0 01 | -0.07 (-0.09, -0.05) | <0.0 01 | -0.22 (-0.30, -0.14) | <0.0 01 | 1.39 (1.37, 1.42) | <0.0 01 | 0.34 (0.34, 0.34) | <0.0 01 | 1.24 (1.23, 1.26) | <0.0 01 |
| Gambia | 0.35 (0.30, 0.41) | <0.0 01 | 0.12 (0.10, 0.15) | <0.0 01 | 0.83 (0.64, 1.02) | <0.0 01 | 0.83 (0.83, 0.84) | <0.0 01 | 0.18 (0.18, 0.18) | <0.0 01 | 1.31 (1.29, 1.33) | <0.0 01 |
| Georgia | 2.37 (2.15, 2.60) | <0.0 01 | 1.32 (1.20, 1.45) | <0.0 01 | 3.05 (2.73, 3.36) | <0.0 01 | 0.65 (0.64, 0.65) | <0.0 01 | -0.54 (-0.55, -0.54) | <0.0 01 | -0.79 (-0.80, -0.79) | <0.0 01 |
| Germany | 0.49 (0.35, 0.63) | <0.0 01 | -0.27 (-0.43, -0.12) | 0.00 2 | -0.72 (-0.95, -0.49) | <0.0 01 | -0.30 (-0.30, -0.29) | <0.0 01 | 0.19 (0.19, 0.19) | <0.0 01 | -0.22 (-0.22, -0.22) | <0.0 01 |
| Ghana | 0.19 (0.17, 0.21) | <0.0 01 | 0.06 (0.05, 0.07) | <0.0 01 | 0.40 (0.28, 0.53) | <0.0 01 | 0.45 (0.45, 0.46) | <0.0 01 | 0.05 (0.05, 0.05) | <0.0 01 | 0.07 (0.07, 0.07) | <0.0 01 |
| Greece | 0.80 (0.61, 0.99) | <0.0 01 | 0.08 (-0.00, 0.17) | 0.07 6 | -0.04 (-0.17, 0.10) | 0.58 7 | 1.38 (1.36, 1.40) | <0.0 01 | 1.48 (1.45, 1.50) | <0.0 01 | 1.78 (1.75, 1.81) | <0.0 01 |
| Greenland | 1.53 (1.32, 1.75) | <0.0 01 | 0.87 (0.75, 0.99) | <0.0 01 | 1.67 (1.39, 1.96) | <0.0 01 | 0.72 (0.72, 0.73) | <0.0 01 | 0.46 (0.45, 0.46) | <0.0 01 | 0.63 (0.63, 0.64) | <0.0 01 |
| Grenada | 1.11 (0.83, 1.39) | <0.0 01 | 0.20 (-0.02, 0.42) | 0.08 3 | 0.74 (0.33, 1.14) | 0.00 1 | 0.16 (0.16, 0.16) | <0.0 01 | -0.05 (-0.05, -0.05) | <0.0 01 | -1.00 (-1.01, -0.99) | <0.0 01 |

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|---------------|--------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|
| Guam | 3.13 (2.63, 3.63) | <0.01 | 1.49 (1.38, 1.59) | <0.01 | 4.45 (3.98, 4.93) | <0.01 | 1.32 (1.30, 1.33) | <0.01 | 1.32 (1.30, 1.33) | <0.01 | 1.73 (1.70, 1.77) | <0.01 |
| Guatemala | 0.58 (0.34, 0.81) | <0.01 | -0.11 (-0.27, 0.04) | 0.155 | -0.65 (-1.14, -0.15) | 0.016 | 1.19 (1.18, 1.20) | <0.01 | 0.28 (0.28, 0.29) | <0.01 | 0.65 (0.65, 0.66) | <0.01 |
| Guinea | 0.20 (0.17, 0.23) | <0.01 | -0.04 (-0.08, -0.01) | 0.014 | 0.06 (-0.02, 0.13) | 0.138 | 0.16 (0.16, 0.16) | <0.01 | -0.31 (-0.31, -0.31) | <0.01 | -1.08 (-1.10, -1.07) | <0.01 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 0.01 (-0.01, 0.04) | 0.4 | -0.11 (-0.11, -0.10) | <0.01 | -0.61 (-0.65, -0.56) | <0.01 | 0.18 (0.18, 0.18) | <0.01 | -0.06 (-0.06, -0.06) | <0.01 | -0.53 (-0.53, -0.52) | <0.01 |
| Guyana | 1.51 (1.43, 1.59) | <0.01 | 0.67 (0.62, 0.73) | <0.01 | 2.02 (1.90, 2.14) | <0.01 | 1.37 (1.35, 1.39) | <0.01 | 0.31 (0.31, 0.31) | <0.01 | 0.63 (0.63, 0.64) | <0.01 |
| Haiti | 0.43 (0.34, 0.52) | <0.01 | -0.03 (-0.08, 0.03) | 0.377 | -0.09 (-0.29, 0.10) | 0.341 | 0.69 (0.69, 0.70) | <0.01 | 0.19 (0.19, 0.19) | <0.01 | 0.39 (0.39, 0.39) | <0.01 |
| Honduras | 2.85 (2.71, 3.00) | <0.01 | 1.68 (1.59, 1.77) | <0.01 | 2.45 (2.30, 2.61) | <0.01 | 1.84 (1.80, 1.87) | <0.01 | 0.39 (0.39, 0.40) | <0.01 | 0.80 (0.79, 0.80) | <0.01 |
| Hungary | 0.22 (0.10, 0.34) | 0.001 | -0.43 (-0.59, -0.27) | <0.01 | -1.10 (-1.34, -0.87) | <0.01 | 1.34 (1.32, 1.36) | <0.01 | 0.43 (0.43, 0.43) | <0.01 | 0.66 (0.66, 0.67) | <0.01 |
| Iceland | 0.69 (0.40, 0.99) | <0.01 | 0.07 (-0.02, 0.16) | 0.146 | -0.13 (-0.26, 0.00) | 0.064 | 0.38 (0.38, 0.38) | <0.01 | 0.46 (0.46, 0.46) | <0.01 | 0.43 (0.43, 0.43) | <0.01 |
| India | 1.58 (1.53, 1.64) | <0.01 | 0.53 (0.51, 0.56) | <0.01 | 1.33 (1.21, 1.45) | <0.01 | 2.31 (2.26, 2.37) | <0.01 | 0.81 (0.80, 0.82) | <0.01 | 1.90 (1.86, 1.93) | <0.01 |
| Indonesia | 1.73 (1.68, 1.78) | <0.01 | 0.72 (0.70, 0.74) | <0.01 | 1.42 (1.34, 1.50) | <0.01 | 1.93 (1.89, 1.97) | <0.01 | 0.78 (0.77, 0.78) | <0.01 | 1.45 (1.43, 1.47) | <0.01 |
| Iran | 3.19 (3.01, 3.37) | <0.01 | 0.69 (0.60, 0.78) | <0.01 | 2.85 (2.54, 3.16) | <0.01 | 2.62 (2.54, 2.69) | <0.01 | 0.47 (0.47, 0.47) | <0.01 | 1.46 (1.44, 1.48) | <0.01 |
| Iraq | 2.67 (2.36, 2.97) | <0.01 | 0.43 (0.34, 0.52) | <0.01 | 1.75 (1.46, 2.05) | <0.01 | 1.65 (1.62, 1.68) | <0.01 | 0.31 (0.31, 0.32) | <0.01 | 0.35 (0.35, 0.35) | <0.01 |

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|------------|---------------------------|------------|----------------------------|------------|----------------------------|------------|----------------------------|------------|----------------------------|------------|----------------------|------------|
| Ireland | 1.91 (1.74, 2.09) | <0.0 01 | -0.06 (-0.19, 0.08) | 0.41 7 | 0.01 (-0.25, 0.27) | 0.95 2 | 0.10 (0.10, 0.10) | <0.0 01 | 0.34 (0.34, 0.34) | <0.0 01 | 0.35 (0.35, 0.35) | <0.0 01 |
| Israel | 1.65 (1.33, 1.98) | <0.0 01 | 0.15 (0.04, 0.25) | 0.00 9 | 0.15 (-0.09, 0.38) | 0.23 8 | 0.72 (0.71, 0.72) | <0.0 01 | 0.37 (0.37, 0.37) | <0.0 01 | 0.60 (0.60, 0.61) | <0.0 01 |
| Italy | 0.28 (0.05, 0.51) | 0.02 4 | -0.05 (-0.09, -0.02) | 0.00 8 | -0.62 (-0.70, -0.54) | <0.0 01 | 0.90 (0.89, 0.90) | <0.0 01 | 0.81 (0.80, 0.82) | <0.0 01 | 1.09 (1.08, 1.10) | <0.0 01 |
| Jamaica | 2.69 (2.43, 2.96) | <0.0 01 | 0.98 (0.89, 1.07) | <0.0 01 | 2.93 (2.64, 3.23) | <0.0 01 | 1.13 (1.12, 1.15) | <0.0 01 | 0.74 (0.73, 0.74) | <0.0 01 | 1.41 (1.39, 1.43) | <0.0 01 |
| Japan | 1.70 (1.48, 1.92) | <0.0 01 | 1.33 (1.30, 1.36) | <0.0 01 | 1.16 (1.03, 1.29) | <0.0 01 | -0.08 (-0.08, -0.08) | <0.0 01 | 1.15 (1.14, 1.16) | <0.0 01 | 0.73 (0.72, 0.73) | <0.0 01 |
| Jordan | 1.11 (0.89, 1.32) | <0.0 01 | -0.08 (-0.14, -0.02) | 0.01 7 | -0.62 (-0.92, -0.32) | <0.0 01 | 2.49 (2.42, 2.56) | <0.0 01 | 0.73 (0.73, 0.74) | <0.0 01 | 2.52 (2.45, 2.58) | <0.0 01 |
| Kazakhstan | -0.11 (-0.38, 0.15) | 0.39 8 | -0.80 (-0.95, -0.65) | <0.0 01 | -2.17 (-2.53, -1.81) | <0.0 01 | 1.35 (1.33, 1.37) | <0.0 01 | -0.01 (-0.01, -0.01) | <0.0 01 | 0.26 (0.26, 0.26) | <0.0 01 |
| Kenya | 0.70 (0.66, 0.74) | <0.0 01 | 0.24 (0.22, 0.27) | <0.0 01 | 1.98 (1.78, 2.17) | <0.0 01 | 1.01 (1.00, 1.02) | <0.0 01 | 0.15 (0.15, 0.15) | <0.0 01 | 0.73 (0.72, 0.73) | <0.0 01 |
| Kiribati | 0.14 (0.11, 0.17) | <0.0 01 | -0.04 (-0.05, -0.03) | <0.0 01 | -0.19 (-0.24, -0.13) | <0.0 01 | 0.63 (0.63, 0.64) | <0.0 01 | 0.14 (0.14, 0.14) | <0.0 01 | 0.67 (0.66, 0.67) | <0.0 01 |
| Kuwait | 0.72 (0.37, 1.07) | <0.0 01 | 0.09 (-0.01, 0.19) | 0.08 6 | -0.01 (-0.41, 0.38) | 0.94 5 | 3.58 (3.45, 3.72) | <0.0 01 | 0.82 (0.82, 0.83) | <0.0 01 | 3.33 (3.21, 3.45) | <0.0 01 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 0.44 (0.26, 0.62) | <0.0 01 | -0.19 (-0.23, -0.15) | <0.0 01 | -0.65 (-0.84, -0.46) | <0.0 01 | 0.99 (0.98, 1.00) | <0.0 01 | -0.00 (-0.00, -0.00) | <0.0 01 | 0.20 (0.20, 0.20) | <0.0 01 |

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|----------------------------------|---------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 0.80 (0.66, 0.94) | <0.01 | -0.12 (-0.19, -0.06) | 0.001 | -0.50 (-0.66, -0.33) | <0.01 | 1.86 (1.83, 1.90) | <0.01 | 0.64 (0.63, 0.64) | <0.01 | 1.18 (1.16, 1.19) | <0.01 |
| Latvia | 1.88 (1.61, 2.15) | <0.01 | 1.07 (0.89, 1.25) | <0.01 | 1.18 (0.80, 1.56) | <0.01 | 1.08 (1.06, 1.09) | <0.01 | 0.15 (0.15, 0.15) | <0.01 | 0.09 (0.09, 0.09) | <0.01 |
| Lebanon | 3.52 (3.39, 3.65) | <0.01 | 0.54 (0.47, 0.61) | <0.01 | 1.31 (1.19, 1.44) | <0.01 | 2.26 (2.20, 2.31) | <0.01 | 0.47 (0.47, 0.48) | <0.01 | 1.33 (1.31, 1.34) | <0.01 |
| Lesotho | 1.11 (1.00, 1.21) | <0.01 | 0.58 (0.51, 0.65) | <0.01 | 2.62 (2.31, 2.93) | <0.01 | 0.41 (0.41, 0.41) | <0.01 | -0.15 (-0.15, -0.15) | <0.01 | -0.35 (-0.35, -0.35) | <0.01 |
| Liberia | 0.04 (-0.03, 0.11) | 0.286 | -0.18 (-0.23, -0.14) | <0.01 | -0.85 (-1.17, -0.53) | <0.01 | 0.42 (0.42, 0.42) | <0.01 | 0.05 (0.05, 0.05) | <0.01 | 0.58 (0.57, 0.58) | <0.01 |
| Libya | 2.79 (2.48, 3.10) | <0.01 | 0.38 (0.31, 0.45) | <0.01 | 1.80 (1.52, 2.08) | <0.01 | 1.57 (1.54, 1.59) | <0.01 | 0.81 (0.81, 0.82) | <0.01 | 2.16 (2.11, 2.21) | <0.01 |
| Lithuania | 0.67 (0.25, 1.10) | 0.004 | 0.41 (0.20, 0.61) | <0.01 | 0.09 (-0.39, 0.57) | 0.719 | 0.55 (0.54, 0.55) | <0.01 | 0.01 (0.01, 0.01) | <0.01 | -0.21 (-0.21, -0.21) | <0.01 |
| Luxembourg | -0.00 (-0.25, 0.24) | 0.976 | -0.91 (-0.94, -0.88) | <0.01 | -1.68 (-1.76, -1.60) | <0.01 | 0.11 (0.11, 0.11) | <0.01 | 0.10 (0.10, 0.10) | <0.01 | 0.24 (0.24, 0.24) | <0.01 |
| Madagascar | 0.45 (0.35, 0.54) | <0.01 | 0.10 (0.06, 0.14) | <0.01 | 0.38 (0.16, 0.60) | 0.002 | 1.19 (1.17, 1.20) | <0.01 | 0.32 (0.32, 0.32) | <0.01 | 1.01 (1.00, 1.02) | <0.01 |
| Malawi | 0.37 (0.32, 0.42) | <0.01 | -0.01 (-0.03, 0.01) | 0.369 | -0.16 (-0.26, -0.06) | 0.004 | 1.11 (1.09, 1.12) | <0.01 | 0.17 (0.17, 0.17) | <0.01 | 0.74 (0.73, 0.74) | <0.01 |
| Malaysia | 2.15 (2.04, 2.26) | <0.01 | 0.49 (0.43, 0.54) | <0.01 | 1.01 (0.86, 1.16) | <0.01 | 3.15 (3.04, 3.25) | <0.01 | 1.30 (1.28, 1.32) | <0.01 | 2.58 (2.51, 2.65) | <0.01 |
| Maldives | 1.74 (1.56, 1.91) | <0.01 | -0.09 (-0.12, -0.05) | <0.01 | -0.73 (-0.93, -0.53) | <0.01 | 2.86 (2.77, 2.95) | <0.01 | 0.76 (0.75, 0.76) | <0.01 | 2.45 (2.39, 2.52) | <0.01 |

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|-------------------------------------|-------------------|------------|----------------------|------------|----------------------|------------|----------------------|------------|----------------------|------------|----------------------|------------|
| Mali | 0.05 (0.02, 0.08) | 0.00 4 | -0.14 (-0.15, -0.12) | <0.0 01 | -0.69 (-0.79, -0.59) | <0.0 01 | 0.50 (0.50, 0.50) | <0.0 01 | -0.03 (-0.03, -0.03) | <0.0 01 | 0.23 (0.23, 0.23) | <0.0 01 |
| Malta | 1.52 (1.23, 1.81) | <0.0 01 | 0.33 (0.27, 0.39) | <0.0 01 | 0.39 (0.22, 0.55) | <0.0 01 | 1.26 (1.24, 1.28) | <0.0 01 | 0.94 (0.93, 0.95) | <0.0 01 | 1.06 (1.05, 1.08) | <0.0 01 |
| Marshall Islands | 1.66 (1.61, 1.70) | <0.0 01 | 0.58 (0.55, 0.60) | <0.0 01 | 2.07 (1.97, 2.17) | <0.0 01 | 1.62 (1.59, 1.65) | <0.0 01 | 0.83 (0.82, 0.83) | <0.0 01 | 1.61 (1.58, 1.64) | <0.0 01 |
| Mauritania | 0.05 (0.01, 0.10) | 0.02 2 | -0.13 (-0.15, -0.11) | <0.0 01 | -0.89 (-1.02, -0.76) | <0.0 01 | 0.42 (0.42, 0.42) | <0.0 01 | 0.02 (0.02, 0.02) | <0.0 01 | -0.21 (-0.21, -0.21) | <0.0 01 |
| Mauritius | 1.82 (1.62, 2.02) | <0.0 01 | 0.60 (0.51, 0.69) | <0.0 01 | 1.88 (1.56, 2.20) | <0.0 01 | 1.70 (1.67, 1.73) | <0.0 01 | 0.87 (0.86, 0.88) | <0.0 01 | 1.73 (1.70, 1.76) | <0.0 01 |
| Mexico | 2.32 (2.25, 2.39) | <0.0 01 | 0.86 (0.79, 0.93) | <0.0 01 | 2.12 (1.96, 2.27) | <0.0 01 | 2.23 (2.18, 2.29) | <0.0 01 | 1.08 (1.07, 1.09) | <0.0 01 | 2.06 (2.01, 2.10) | <0.0 01 |
| Micronesia (Federated States of) | 1.77 (1.71, 1.83) | <0.0 01 | 0.53 (0.49, 0.56) | <0.0 01 | 1.48 (1.43, 1.53) | <0.0 01 | 1.99 (1.95, 2.04) | <0.0 01 | 1.02 (1.01, 1.03) | <0.0 01 | 1.93 (1.89, 1.97) | <0.0 01 |
| Monaco | 1.14 (1.02, 1.25) | <0.0 01 | 0.08 (0.05, 0.11) | <0.0 01 | 0.17 (0.13, 0.21) | <0.0 01 | -0.76 (-0.76, -0.75) | <0.0 01 | -0.26 (-0.26, -0.26) | <0.0 01 | -0.57 (-0.57, -0.56) | <0.0 01 |
| Mongolia | 1.54 (1.44, 1.64) | <0.0 01 | 0.37 (0.35, 0.40) | <0.0 01 | 1.60 (1.53, 1.68) | <0.0 01 | 1.90 (1.86, 1.94) | <0.0 01 | 0.69 (0.68, 0.69) | <0.0 01 | 2.05 (2.00, 2.09) | <0.0 01 |
| Montenegro | 1.74 (1.66, 1.81) | <0.0 01 | 0.70 (0.63, 0.77) | <0.0 01 | 1.07 (0.88, 1.25) | <0.0 01 | 0.97 (0.96, 0.98) | <0.0 01 | 0.18 (0.18, 0.18) | <0.0 01 | 0.49 (0.48, 0.49) | <0.0 01 |
| Morocco | 2.30 (2.25, 2.34) | <0.0 01 | 0.52 (0.49, 0.56) | <0.0 01 | 1.21 (1.15, 1.27) | <0.0 01 | 2.48 (2.42, 2.55) | <0.0 01 | 0.67 (0.66, 0.67) | <0.0 01 | 1.33 (1.31, 1.35) | <0.0 01 |
| Mozambique | 0.98 (0.87, 1.08) | <0.0 01 | 0.29 (0.23, 0.35) | <0.0 01 | 1.15 (0.91, 1.39) | <0.0 01 | 0.78 (0.78, 0.79) | <0.0 01 | -0.03 (-0.03, -0.03) | <0.0 01 | -0.05 (-0.05, -0.05) | <0.0 01 |
| Myanmar | 1.26 (1.18, 1.34) | <0.0 01 | 0.32 (0.27, 0.37) | <0.0 01 | 0.24 (0.12, 0.36) | <0.0 01 | 2.10 (2.05, 2.15) | <0.0 01 | 0.68 (0.68, 0.69) | <0.0 01 | 1.14 (1.13, 1.16) | <0.0 01 |
| Namibia | 1.08 (1.00, 1.17) | <0.0 01 | 0.21 (0.18, 0.23) | <0.0 01 | 1.01 (0.85, 1.16) | <0.0 01 | 1.18 (1.17, 1.19) | <0.0 01 | 0.24 (0.24, 0.24) | <0.0 01 | 0.79 (0.78, 0.79) | <0.0 01 |

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|--------------------------|-------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|
| Nauru | 1.03 (0.91, 1.15) | <0.01 | 0.11 (0.04, 0.18) | 0.004 | 0.66 (0.40, 0.93) | <0.01 | 2.02 (1.98, 2.06) | <0.01 | 0.21 (0.21, 0.21) | <0.01 | 0.55 (0.55, 0.55) | <0.01 |
| Nepal | 1.54 (1.39, 1.70) | <0.01 | 0.55 (0.46, 0.64) | <0.01 | 1.27 (0.97, 1.56) | <0.01 | 2.08 (2.03, 2.13) | <0.01 | 0.81 (0.80, 0.81) | <0.01 | 1.62 (1.59, 1.64) | <0.01 |
| Netherlands | 1.94 (1.82, 2.06) | <0.01 | 0.54 (0.45, 0.64) | <0.01 | 0.96 (0.81, 1.12) | <0.01 | 0.19 (0.19, 0.19) | <0.01 | 0.41 (0.41, 0.41) | <0.01 | 0.43 (0.42, 0.43) | <0.01 |
| New Zealand | 1.91 (1.79, 2.02) | <0.01 | 0.96 (0.90, 1.01) | <0.01 | 1.78 (1.63, 1.93) | <0.01 | 0.78 (0.78, 0.79) | <0.01 | 0.92 (0.91, 0.93) | <0.01 | 1.18 (1.17, 1.19) | <0.01 |
| Nicaragua | 2.59 (2.47, 2.71) | <0.01 | 0.88 (0.82, 0.95) | <0.01 | 2.96 (2.74, 3.19) | <0.01 | 1.48 (1.45, 1.50) | <0.01 | 0.61 (0.60, 0.61) | <0.01 | 1.27 (1.25, 1.28) | <0.01 |
| Niger | 0.04 (0.04, 0.05) | <0.01 | -0.00 (-0.00, 0.00) | 0.243 | 0.13 (0.07, 0.19) | <0.01 | 0.03 (0.03, 0.03) | <0.01 | -0.00 (-0.00, -0.00) | <0.01 | -0.15 (-0.15, -0.15) | <0.01 |
| Nigeria | 0.15 (0.12, 0.18) | <0.01 | -0.05 (-0.05, -0.04) | <0.01 | -0.21 (-0.28, -0.14) | <0.01 | 0.15 (0.15, 0.15) | <0.01 | -0.02 (-0.02, -0.02) | <0.01 | -0.28 (-0.28, -0.28) | <0.01 |
| Niue | 1.85 (1.61, 2.09) | <0.01 | 0.44 (0.30, 0.58) | <0.01 | 0.99 (0.69, 1.29) | <0.01 | 0.83 (0.82, 0.83) | <0.01 | 0.14 (0.14, 0.14) | <0.01 | 0.38 (0.38, 0.38) | <0.01 |
| North Macedonia | 1.05 (0.79, 1.30) | <0.01 | -0.05 (-0.18, 0.08) | 0.466 | -0.46 (-0.81, -0.11) | 0.015 | 1.20 (1.18, 1.21) | <0.01 | 0.48 (0.48, 0.48) | <0.01 | 1.01 (1.00, 1.02) | <0.01 |
| Northern Mariana Islands | 3.67 (3.44, 3.89) | <0.01 | 1.76 (1.52, 1.99) | <0.01 | 5.39 (4.89, 5.88) | <0.01 | 2.27 (2.21, 2.32) | <0.01 | 1.90 (1.86, 1.93) | <0.01 | 2.72 (2.64, 2.80) | <0.01 |
| Norway | 1.44 (1.28, 1.61) | <0.01 | 0.10 (0.06, 0.13) | <0.01 | 0.12 (0.03, 0.21) | 0.016 | -0.46 (-0.46, -0.46) | <0.01 | -0.08 (-0.08, -0.08) | <0.01 | -0.22 (-0.22, -0.22) | <0.01 |
| Oman | 2.38 (2.07, 2.70) | <0.01 | 0.14 (0.08, 0.20) | <0.01 | 1.18 (0.83, 1.52) | <0.01 | 0.95 (0.94, 0.96) | <0.01 | -0.24 (-0.24, -0.24) | <0.01 | -0.66 (-0.67, -0.66) | <0.01 |
| Pakistan | 1.58 (1.51, 1.65) | <0.01 | 0.28 (0.22, 0.35) | <0.01 | 1.12 (0.89, 1.35) | <0.01 | 1.59 (1.56, 1.61) | <0.01 | 0.19 (0.19, 0.19) | <0.01 | 0.40 (0.40, 0.40) | <0.01 |

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|-------------------|---------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|
| Palau | 2.37 (2.23, 2.50) | <0.01 | 0.98 (0.89, 1.06) | <0.01 | 1.96 (1.89, 2.03) | <0.01 | 2.42 (2.35, 2.48) | <0.01 | 1.66 (1.63, 1.69) | <0.01 | 2.35 (2.29, 2.40) | <0.01 |
| Palestine | 1.13 (0.74, 1.53) | <0.01 | 0.02 (-0.08, 0.11) | 0.731 | 0.28 (-0.14, 0.69) | 0.204 | 2.91 (2.82, 3.00) | <0.01 | 0.50 (0.50, 0.50) | <0.01 | 2.04 (2.00, 2.09) | <0.01 |
| Panama | 1.66 (1.55, 1.77) | <0.01 | 0.66 (0.60, 0.72) | <0.01 | 1.54 (1.33, 1.76) | <0.01 | 2.05 (2.00, 2.09) | <0.01 | 0.39 (0.39, 0.40) | <0.01 | 0.97 (0.96, 0.98) | <0.01 |
| Papua New Guinea | 0.59 (0.56, 0.62) | <0.01 | 0.14 (0.13, 0.15) | <0.01 | 0.72 (0.68, 0.77) | <0.01 | 0.96 (0.96, 0.97) | <0.01 | 0.28 (0.28, 0.28) | <0.01 | 1.02 (1.01, 1.03) | <0.01 |
| Paraguay | 2.08 (1.98, 2.18) | <0.01 | 0.80 (0.77, 0.84) | <0.01 | 2.21 (2.08, 2.34) | <0.01 | 2.37 (2.31, 2.43) | <0.01 | 0.60 (0.59, 0.60) | <0.01 | 1.58 (1.55, 1.61) | <0.01 |
| Peru | 2.35 (2.23, 2.47) | <0.01 | 0.67 (0.59, 0.74) | <0.01 | 1.15 (0.98, 1.32) | <0.01 | 1.73 (1.70, 1.76) | <0.01 | 0.51 (0.51, 0.52) | <0.01 | 0.96 (0.95, 0.97) | <0.01 |
| Philippines | 0.77 (0.57, 0.97) | <0.01 | 0.34 (0.22, 0.46) | <0.01 | 0.54 (0.30, 0.78) | <0.01 | 1.45 (1.42, 1.47) | <0.01 | 0.43 (0.43, 0.44) | <0.01 | 0.71 (0.71, 0.72) | <0.01 |
| Poland | -0.15 (-0.38, 0.08) | 0.203 | -0.76 (-0.98, -0.54) | <0.01 | -1.99 (-2.43, -1.55) | <0.01 | 1.00 (0.99, 1.01) | <0.01 | 0.71 (0.71, 0.72) | <0.01 | 1.01 (1.00, 1.02) | <0.01 |
| Portugal | 0.77 (0.55, 1.00) | <0.01 | -0.36 (-0.59, -0.13) | 0.004 | -0.76 (-1.09, -0.43) | <0.01 | 1.04 (1.02, 1.05) | <0.01 | 0.74 (0.73, 0.75) | <0.01 | 0.86 (0.85, 0.86) | <0.01 |
| Puerto Rico | 1.10 (0.86, 1.35) | <0.01 | 0.27 (0.09, 0.45) | 0.006 | 0.30 (-0.11, 0.72) | 0.163 | 1.11 (1.10, 1.12) | <0.01 | 1.19 (1.18, 1.21) | <0.01 | 1.65 (1.62, 1.68) | <0.01 |
| Qatar | 1.61 (1.35, 1.87) | <0.01 | -0.17 (-0.25, -0.09) | <0.01 | -0.63 (-1.07, -0.20) | 0.008 | 1.51 (1.49, 1.53) | <0.01 | 0.27 (0.27, 0.27) | <0.01 | 1.49 (1.47, 1.51) | <0.01 |
| Republic of Korea | 6.16 (4.49, 7.84) | <0.01 | 1.94 (1.45, 2.42) | <0.01 | 4.26 (2.90, 5.62) | <0.01 | -1.17 (-1.19, -1.16) | <0.01 | 0.97 (0.96, 0.98) | <0.01 | 0.28 (0.28, 0.28) | <0.01 |

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|----------------------------------|-------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|
| Republic of Moldova | 1.77 (1.58, 1.97) | <0.01 | 0.45 (0.35, 0.56) | <0.01 | 1.06 (0.77, 1.36) | <0.01 | -0.78 (-0.78, -0.77) | <0.01 | -0.66 (-0.67, -0.66) | <0.01 | -2.36 (-2.42, -2.30) | <0.01 |
| Romania | 1.56 (1.40, 1.72) | <0.01 | 0.32 (0.23, 0.42) | <0.01 | 0.17 (-0.07, 0.42) | 0.173 | 1.34 (1.33, 1.36) | <0.01 | 0.33 (0.33, 0.33) | <0.01 | 0.64 (0.64, 0.65) | <0.01 |
| Russian Federation | 2.49 (2.23, 2.75) | <0.01 | 0.45 (0.29, 0.61) | <0.01 | 0.91 (0.54, 1.28) | <0.01 | -0.25 (-0.25, -0.25) | <0.01 | -0.16 (-0.16, -0.16) | <0.01 | -0.64 (-0.65, -0.64) | <0.01 |
| Rwanda | 0.67 (0.48, 0.86) | <0.01 | -0.12 (-0.22, -0.01) | 0.033 | -0.62 (-0.91, -0.33) | <0.01 | 1.83 (1.80, 1.87) | <0.01 | 0.61 (0.60, 0.61) | <0.01 | 1.50 (1.47, 1.52) | <0.01 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 1.36 (1.11, 1.62) | <0.01 | 0.16 (-0.05, 0.36) | 0.153 | 0.80 (0.35, 1.26) | 0.002 | 3.11 (3.01, 3.21) | <0.01 | 2.29 (2.23, 2.35) | <0.01 | 3.81 (3.66, 3.97) | <0.01 |
| Saint Lucia | 1.81 (1.55, 2.06) | <0.01 | 0.46 (0.25, 0.68) | <0.01 | 1.10 (0.64, 1.56) | <0.01 | 1.86 (1.83, 1.90) | <0.01 | 1.30 (1.28, 1.32) | <0.01 | 2.09 (2.05, 2.14) | <0.01 |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 1.98 (1.79, 2.17) | <0.01 | 1.04 (0.83, 1.25) | <0.01 | 2.14 (1.77, 2.51) | <0.01 | 1.28 (1.26, 1.30) | <0.01 | 0.49 (0.49, 0.49) | <0.01 | 0.86 (0.85, 0.87) | <0.01 |
| Samoa | 0.92 (0.68, 1.16) | <0.01 | 0.08 (0.03, 0.12) | 0.002 | 0.22 (0.08, 0.36) | 0.005 | 1.84 (1.81, 1.88) | <0.01 | 0.06 (0.06, 0.06) | <0.01 | 0.37 (0.37, 0.37) | <0.01 |
| San Marino | 1.37 (1.33, 1.41) | <0.01 | 0.50 (0.47, 0.54) | <0.01 | 0.49 (0.40, 0.57) | <0.01 | 0.63 (0.63, 0.63) | <0.01 | 0.35 (0.35, 0.35) | <0.01 | 0.56 (0.56, 0.56) | <0.01 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 0.64 (0.58, 0.71) | <0.01 | 0.10 (0.09, 0.12) | <0.01 | 0.79 (0.60, 0.99) | <0.01 | 0.96 (0.95, 0.97) | <0.01 | 0.14 (0.14, 0.14) | <0.01 | 0.74 (0.74, 0.75) | <0.01 |
| Saudi Arabia | 5.19 (4.96, 5.42) | <0.01 | 0.45 (0.40, 0.50) | <0.01 | 3.08 (2.93, 3.23) | <0.01 | 3.44 (3.31, 3.56) | <0.01 | 0.54 (0.53, 0.54) | <0.01 | 2.41 (2.35, 2.48) | <0.01 |
| Senegal | 0.17 (0.13, 0.21) | <0.01 | 0.03 (0.01, 0.05) | 0.003 | 0.12 (-0.04, 0.27) | 0.147 | 0.37 (0.37, 0.37) | <0.01 | 0.02 (0.02, 0.02) | <0.01 | -0.02 (-0.02, -0.02) | <0.01 |

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|-----------------|-------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|
| Serbia | 1.83 (1.72, 1.95) | <0.01 | 0.65 (0.57, 0.73) | <0.01 | 0.84 (0.65, 1.02) | <0.01 | 0.14 (0.14, 0.14) | <0.01 | 0.23 (0.23, 0.23) | <0.01 | -0.09 (-0.09, -0.09) | <0.01 |
| Seychelles | 1.02 (0.89, 1.14) | <0.01 | -0.01 (-0.08, 0.05) | 0.667 | 0.15 (-0.05, 0.36) | 0.16 | 2.20 (2.15, 2.25) | <0.01 | 0.70 (0.70, 0.71) | <0.01 | 2.29 (2.23, 2.34) | <0.01 |
| Sierra Leone | 0.05 (0.02, 0.08) | 0.004 | -0.12 (-0.14, -0.10) | <0.01 | -0.51 (-0.62, -0.40) | <0.01 | 0.46 (0.45, 0.46) | <0.01 | 0.03 (0.03, 0.03) | <0.01 | 0.48 (0.47, 0.48) | <0.01 |
| Singapore | 1.31 (1.06, 1.56) | <0.01 | 0.08 (0.01, 0.14) | 0.023 | -0.08 (-0.21, 0.05) | 0.239 | 1.85 (1.81, 1.88) | <0.01 | 1.21 (1.19, 1.23) | <0.01 | 2.25 (2.20, 2.30) | <0.01 |
| Slovakia | 1.03 (0.95, 1.12) | <0.01 | -0.04 (-0.08, -0.00) | 0.054 | -0.33 (-0.43, -0.23) | <0.01 | 1.50 (1.48, 1.52) | <0.01 | 0.72 (0.71, 0.72) | <0.01 | 1.32 (1.30, 1.34) | <0.01 |
| Slovenia | 0.92 (0.81, 1.03) | <0.01 | 0.13 (0.09, 0.17) | <0.01 | -0.26 (-0.35, -0.16) | <0.01 | 1.34 (1.32, 1.35) | <0.01 | 0.85 (0.84, 0.86) | <0.01 | 1.27 (1.25, 1.28) | <0.01 |
| Solomon Islands | 1.47 (1.36, 1.57) | <0.01 | 0.35 (0.29, 0.41) | <0.01 | 1.14 (0.96, 1.32) | <0.01 | 1.14 (1.13, 1.15) | <0.01 | 0.13 (0.13, 0.13) | <0.01 | 0.37 (0.37, 0.37) | <0.01 |
| Somalia | 0.38 (0.32, 0.44) | <0.01 | 0.17 (0.14, 0.20) | <0.01 | 0.59 (0.51, 0.67) | <0.01 | 0.14 (0.13, 0.14) | <0.01 | 0.00 (0.00, 0.00) | <0.01 | -0.00 (-0.00, -0.00) | <0.01 |
| South Africa | 0.33 (0.27, 0.39) | <0.01 | 0.18 (0.12, 0.24) | <0.01 | 0.25 (0.02, 0.49) | 0.042 | 0.08 (0.08, 0.08) | <0.01 | -0.50 (-0.50, -0.50) | <0.01 | -1.76 (-1.80, -1.73) | <0.01 |
| South Sudan | 0.39 (0.30, 0.48) | <0.01 | 0.11 (0.05, 0.17) | 0.002 | 0.59 (0.33, 0.85) | <0.01 | 0.86 (0.85, 0.87) | <0.01 | 0.37 (0.37, 0.37) | <0.01 | 1.32 (1.30, 1.34) | <0.01 |
| Spain | 1.38 (1.19, 1.56) | <0.01 | 0.24 (0.19, 0.29) | <0.01 | 0.10 (0.05, 0.16) | 0.001 | 0.95 (0.94, 0.96) | <0.01 | 0.66 (0.66, 0.66) | <0.01 | 0.99 (0.98, 1.00) | <0.01 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|
| Sri Lanka | 1.67 (1.43, 1.91) | <0.01 | 0.30 (0.16, 0.45) | <0.01 | 0.31 (-0.03, 0.66) | 0.085 | 2.32 (2.26, 2.38) | <0.01 | 0.83 (0.82, 0.83) | <0.01 | 1.52 (1.50, 1.55) | <0.01 |
| Sudan | 1.30 (1.16, 1.44) | <0.01 | 0.11 (0.08, 0.15) | <0.01 | 0.70 (0.52, 0.89) | <0.01 | 2.27 (2.22, 2.33) | <0.01 | 0.29 (0.29, 0.29) | <0.01 | 1.28 (1.27, 1.30) | <0.01 |
| Suriname | 1.38 (1.14, 1.62) | <0.01 | 0.54 (0.41, 0.66) | <0.01 | 1.39 (1.06, 1.72) | <0.01 | 1.62 (1.59, 1.65) | <0.01 | 0.86 (0.85, 0.86) | <0.01 | 1.76 (1.73, 1.80) | <0.01 |
| Sweden | 0.63 (0.52, 0.74) | <0.01 | -0.16 (-0.26, -0.07) | 0.002 | -0.26 (-0.46, -0.07) | 0.012 | -0.54 (-0.54, -0.54) | <0.01 | -0.08 (-0.08, -0.08) | <0.01 | -0.50 (-0.50, -0.50) | <0.01 |
| Switzerland | 1.76 (1.22, 2.31) | <0.01 | 0.77 (0.55, 1.00) | <0.01 | 1.22 (0.77, 1.67) | <0.01 | 0.17 (0.16, 0.17) | <0.01 | -0.03 (-0.03, -0.03) | <0.01 | -0.09 (-0.09, -0.09) | <0.01 |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 1.46 (1.30, 1.62) | <0.01 | 0.18 (0.12, 0.24) | <0.01 | 1.42 (0.99, 1.85) | <0.01 | 1.35 (1.33, 1.37) | <0.01 | 0.38 (0.38, 0.39) | <0.01 | 1.83 (1.80, 1.87) | <0.01 |
| Taiwan (Province of China) | 2.65 (2.37, 2.92) | <0.01 | 0.96 (0.92, 1.00) | <0.01 | 1.62 (1.53, 1.71) | <0.01 | 2.04 (1.99, 2.08) | <0.01 | 1.17 (1.15, 1.18) | <0.01 | 2.12 (2.07, 2.17) | <0.01 |
| Tajikistan | 0.18 (0.11, 0.25) | <0.01 | -0.01 (-0.03, 0.01) | 0.298 | 0.10 (-0.10, 0.30) | 0.348 | 0.48 (0.48, 0.49) | <0.01 | -0.02 (-0.02, -0.02) | <0.01 | 0.66 (0.65, 0.66) | <0.01 |
| Thailand | 1.39 (1.03, 1.76) | <0.01 | 0.53 (0.46, 0.60) | <0.01 | 0.25 (-0.04, 0.55) | 0.098 | 2.59 (2.52, 2.66) | <0.01 | 1.57 (1.54, 1.60) | <0.01 | 2.53 (2.46, 2.60) | <0.01 |
| Timor-Leste | 1.50 (1.36, 1.64) | <0.01 | 0.72 (0.67, 0.76) | <0.01 | 1.38 (1.22, 1.54) | <0.01 | 0.81 (0.80, 0.81) | <0.01 | 0.24 (0.24, 0.24) | <0.01 | 0.53 (0.53, 0.53) | <0.01 |
| Togo | 0.21 (0.16, 0.26) | <0.01 | 0.05 (0.04, 0.06) | <0.01 | 0.26 (0.17, 0.35) | <0.01 | 0.76 (0.75, 0.76) | <0.01 | 0.17 (0.17, 0.17) | <0.01 | 0.95 (0.94, 0.96) | <0.01 |
| Tokelau | 1.49 (1.39, 1.59) | <0.01 | 0.17 (0.07, 0.27) | 0.003 | 0.43 (0.28, 0.57) | <0.01 | 1.84 (1.81, 1.88) | <0.01 | -0.21 (-0.21, -0.21) | <0.01 | 0.65 (0.64, 0.65) | <0.01 |
| Tonga | 1.02 (0.88, 1.16) | <0.01 | 0.44 (0.37, 0.51) | <0.01 | 1.10 (0.85, 1.36) | <0.01 | 1.42 (1.40, 1.44) | <0.01 | 0.47 (0.46, 0.47) | <0.01 | 1.08 (1.07, 1.09) | <0.01 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|
| Trinidad and Tobago | 1.18 (0.96, 1.41) | <0.01 | 0.29 (0.16, 0.43) | <0.01 | 0.68 (0.32, 1.03) | <0.01 | 1.51 (1.49, 1.54) | <0.01 | 1.00 (0.99, 1.01) | <0.01 | 1.74 (1.71, 1.77) | <0.01 |
| Tunisia | 2.85 (2.79, 2.91) | <0.01 | 0.51 (0.50, 0.53) | <0.01 | 1.75 (1.71, 1.78) | <0.01 | 2.01 (1.97, 2.05) | <0.01 | 0.52 (0.52, 0.52) | <0.01 | 1.41 (1.39, 1.43) | <0.01 |
| Turkey | 2.57 (2.42, 2.71) | <0.01 | 0.31 (0.25, 0.37) | <0.01 | 0.44 (0.32, 0.56) | <0.01 | 2.46 (2.40, 2.52) | <0.01 | 0.57 (0.56, 0.57) | <0.01 | 1.50 (1.47, 1.52) | <0.01 |
| Turkmenistan | 1.83 (1.50, 2.16) | <0.01 | 0.30 (0.19, 0.41) | <0.01 | 1.61 (1.05, 2.17) | <0.01 | 0.79 (0.78, 0.80) | <0.01 | 0.24 (0.24, 0.24) | <0.01 | 0.40 (0.40, 0.40) | <0.01 |
| Tuvalu | 0.70 (0.58, 0.82) | <0.01 | 0.03 (-0.02, 0.08) | 0.285 | -0.01 (-0.10, 0.08) | 0.824 | 1.13 (1.11, 1.14) | <0.01 | 0.20 (0.20, 0.21) | <0.01 | 0.31 (0.31, 0.31) | <0.01 |
| Uganda | 1.40 (1.35, 1.44) | <0.01 | 0.44 (0.43, 0.46) | <0.01 | 2.07 (1.91, 2.22) | <0.01 | 1.29 (1.28, 1.31) | <0.01 | 0.10 (0.10, 0.10) | <0.01 | 0.30 (0.30, 0.30) | <0.01 |
| Ukraine | 2.10 (1.90, 2.29) | <0.01 | 0.41 (0.32, 0.50) | <0.01 | 1.02 (0.79, 1.26) | <0.01 | 0.58 (0.58, 0.58) | <0.01 | 0.54 (0.54, 0.55) | <0.01 | 0.79 (0.78, 0.79) | <0.01 |
| United Arab Emirates | 2.81 (2.46, 3.16) | <0.01 | 0.44 (0.31, 0.57) | <0.01 | 2.28 (1.85, 2.70) | <0.01 | 4.19 (4.00, 4.37) | <0.01 | 1.99 (1.95, 2.03) | <0.01 | 4.36 (4.16, 4.56) | <0.01 |
| UK | 1.05 (0.99, 1.12) | <0.01 | 0.05 (-0.01, 0.10) | 0.091 | -0.01 (-0.12, 0.11) | 0.882 | 0.56 (0.56, 0.57) | <0.01 | 0.46 (0.46, 0.46) | <0.01 | 0.81 (0.81, 0.82) | <0.01 |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 0.93 (0.82, 1.03) | <0.01 | 0.27 (0.23, 0.31) | <0.01 | 0.98 (0.82, 1.14) | <0.01 | 1.81 (1.77, 1.84) | <0.01 | 0.35 (0.35, 0.35) | <0.01 | 1.24 (1.22, 1.25) | <0.01 |
| United States Virgin Islands | 2.45 (2.24, 2.66) | <0.01 | 1.47 (1.34, 1.60) | <0.01 | 3.09 (2.83, 3.36) | <0.01 | -0.21 (-0.21, -0.21) | <0.01 | 0.55 (0.55, 0.55) | <0.01 | 0.21 (0.21, 0.21) | <0.01 |
| USA | 1.65 (1.52, 1.77) | <0.01 | 0.54 (0.52, 0.56) | <0.01 | 1.25 (1.21, 1.28) | <0.01 | 0.23 (0.23, 0.23) | <0.01 | 0.66 (0.65, 0.66) | <0.01 | 0.84 (0.83, 0.84) | <0.01 |
| Uruguay | 1.70 (1.36, 2.05) | <0.01 | 0.57 (0.40, 0.74) | <0.01 | 1.12 (0.72, 1.53) | <0.01 | 1.37 (1.35, 1.39) | <0.01 | 0.47 (0.47, 0.47) | <0.01 | 0.88 (0.87, 0.88) | <0.01 |
| Uzbekistan | 1.21 (1.07, 1.34) | <0.01 | 0.23 (0.20, 0.26) | <0.01 | 2.07 (1.86, 2.27) | <0.01 | 0.73 (0.73, 0.74) | <0.01 | 0.00 (0.00, 0.00) | <0.01 | 0.20 (0.20, 0.20) | <0.01 |

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|--|----------------------|------------|----------------------|------------|----------------------|------------|----------------------|------------|----------------------|------------|----------------------|------------|
| Vanuatu | 0.94 (0.84, 1.03) | <0.0 01 | 0.44 (0.40, 0.49) | <0.0 01 | 1.40 (1.26, 1.53) | <0.0 01 | 0.84 (0.83, 0.85) | <0.0 01 | 0.35 (0.35, 0.35) | <0.0 01 | 0.68 (0.67, 0.68) | <0.0 01 |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 2.52 (2.43, 2.61) | <0.0 01 | 0.82 (0.75, 0.89) | <0.0 01 | 2.44 (2.31, 2.57) | <0.0 01 | 2.29 (2.23, 2.34) | <0.0 01 | 2.06 (2.01, 2.10) | <0.0 01 | 3.63 (3.50, 3.77) | <0.0 01 |
| Viet Nam | 5.14 (4.72, 5.55) | <0.0 01 | 1.65 (1.47, 1.84) | <0.0 01 | 3.81 (3.35, 4.27) | <0.0 01 | 2.56 (2.50, 2.63) | <0.0 01 | 0.89 (0.89, 0.90) | <0.0 01 | 1.42 (1.40, 1.44) | <0.0 01 |
| Yemen | 1.38 (1.27, 1.48) | <0.0 01 | 0.19 (0.16, 0.21) | <0.0 01 | 1.14 (1.00, 1.28) | <0.0 01 | 1.29 (1.27, 1.31) | <0.0 01 | 0.43 (0.43, 0.43) | <0.0 01 | 1.99 (1.94, 2.03) | <0.0 01 |
| Zambia | 1.03 (0.91, 1.15) | <0.0 01 | 0.15 (0.14, 0.16) | <0.0 01 | 0.53 (0.48, 0.59) | <0.0 01 | 1.90 (1.86, 1.94) | <0.0 01 | 0.34 (0.34, 0.34) | <0.0 01 | 0.99 (0.98, 1.00) | <0.0 01 |
| Zimbabwe | 1.07 (0.95, 1.20) | <0.0 01 | 0.61 (0.53, 0.69) | <0.0 01 | 2.39 (2.06, 2.72) | <0.0 01 | 1.20 (1.19, 1.22) | <0.0 01 | 0.23 (0.23, 0.23) | <0.0 01 | 0.75 (0.74, 0.75) | <0.0 01 |

ASDR – age-standardised death rate, ASIR – age-standardised incidence rate, CI – confidence interval, DALY – disability-adjusted life years, EAPC – estimated annual percentage changes

**t*-test.